

RAIS Journal for Social Sciences
Vol. 9, No. 2 | Year 2025

Research Association for Interdisciplinary Studies (RAIS)
www.journal.rais.education
journal.rais.education@gmail.com

Editor-in-Chief: Julia M. Puaschunder, PhD

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS * U.S. ISSN CENTER

ISSN 2574-0245 (Print)
ISSN 2574-1179 (Online)

Copyright © 2025 Authors

This publication reflects the views only of the authors, and RAIS Journal cannot be held responsible for any use that may be made of the information contained therein.

The publication is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution (CC-BY) license.

Published by Research Association for Interdisciplinary Studies (RAIS),
Maryland, USA.

CONTENTS

Deepfakes: Unmasking the Technological, Societal, and Ethical Dimensions	1	Sharon L. BURTON, David P. HARVIE
Mediation Training and Conflict Resolution: A Statistical Case Study of Urban Police Practices	15	Hieu PHAN, Trey PHAN
Hooverism as a Framework for Understanding the Historical and Unethical Nature of the Use of Artificial Intelligence and Other Surveillance Practices in the United States	25	Patricia HALEY
A New Model To Explain Engagement, Retention Intentions, and Well-Being Among Generation Z Sales Professionals	49	Garrett HART
Refining Audience Engagement: Leveraging Text-based Audience Comments as an Evolution Metric in Small 501(c)(3) Advocacy-Focused Nonprofits	60	Wen Chen DENQ, Wen Chin HSU
Digital Transformation in a Modern Organization: Opportunities and Challenges	74	Tinatin ZERAGIA
Cybersecurity and Geometric Barriers of Lost History Affecting Underserved African American Communities	79	Allison FULLWOOD, Eugene J. LEWIS
Recovery Strategies for Digital Transformation in Small Medical Schools	95	Carlos Alberto MENDEZ
Predictive Behavioral Risk Intelligence: An AI Framework for Insider Threat Detection Based on Cognitive and Psychological Indicators	108	Francis C. OHU, Laura A. JONES
Child Labor and Illegal Chemical Pesticide Use in Jalal-Abad, Kyrgyzstan: A List Experiment via Phone Survey	133	Yoshinari KAJISHITA, Renat TOKBAEV, Nurzat SULTANKERIMOVA, Ghulam Dastgir KHAN
Late Stakeholder Engagement Impacts on Electronic Health Record Transformations within Hospitals and Affiliated Clinics	140	Samantha THIBODEAU
Archiving Absence: Instagram and the Diasporic Genius Loci of the Sindhi Hindu Community	156	Chandni JESWANI

Applying Theology in a Modern-Day World: The African American Church and Public Engagement	173	William TRIPPLETT
Dynamic Modulation of Imperceptible Risks: Theoretical Foundations and a Rheostat Analogy	181	Laura A. JONES
How Junk Food Ads Are Making Children Unhealthy and Hurting Our Future	203	Benjamin CHA
From Courtrooms to Community Programs: Assessing Juvenile Diversion Effectiveness in Cuyahoga County	212	Hieu PHAN, Danielle SUTTON
A Critical Analysis of the Political Binary Affecting Social Media Amongst Youth in Artificial Intelligence	221	Eugene J. LEWIS, Allison FULLWOOD
Feedback Dynamics and Organizational Citizenship: Integrating Self-Determination Theory with Systems Thinking	232	Garrett HART
Household Waste Management in Rajshahi City Corporation: A Review on Contemporary Research	243	Moinul Islam MINU, Muhammad Mizanur RAHMAN
Forensic Cyberpsychology Strategies for Integrating AI Ethics and Digital Citizenship into STEM Pedagogy for Adolescents in Diverse K-12 Classrooms	254	Francis C. OHU, Laura A. JONES
Telehealth-Only Reproductive Care: Equity, Leadership, and Security Challenges for ViraWell Health Solutions	274	Daphnee LABIDOU-WEST
A Review of Pilot Attention Needs and Issues During Flight	293	Lucas ZARLENGO
Philosophical Reflections on the Existence and Presence of God Today	304	Florin LUDUŞAN
Beyond Laziness: A Psychological and Cross-Cultural Study of Procrastination	318	Athanasia ZERVOS
Toward Net Zero CSO: Designing a Real-Time Metrics Dashboard for Gowanus	328	Mark YARISH
The Cyberpsychology and Criminal Psychology of Cyber Identity Theft and Criminal Reach in the Digital Era	343	Darrell Norman BURRELL
Bias, Misuse, and Accountability in Facial Recognition Technology: Ethical, Legal, and Organizational Imperatives in the Age of Reverse Image Search	361	Lord DORDUNOO

The Momentum Model: Self-Efficacy as the Equalizer of Success	374	Khadijah BROWN
Navigating Organizational Excellence in the Post COVID-19 Era: A Prescriptive Analysis of Senge's Five Disciplines for Maintaining Organizational Sustainability and Creating Adaptive Learning Systems	379	Amina AYODEJI-OGUNDIRAN
Teaching Organizations about the Complex Social Challenges of Workers with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) in the Workplace	387	KerriLaine PRUNELLA, Darrell Norman BURRELL, Stephanie ANDRADE
Diplomacy of the European Union: The Impact of Cultural Diversity on External Trade Strategies	417	Iulia-Theodora PETCU
Artificial Intelligence and Medicine in the Old Continent: How Europe is Trying to Define an Ethical Application of this New Technology	424	Emanuela MIDOLO, Rosangela BARCARO
Healthcare Operations Digital Transformations in Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA)	433	Quatavia MCLESTER, Darrell Norman BURRELL
A Comparative Study of Financial Literacy, Financial Resilience, and Mental Well-Being among Working Women in Tier 1 and Tier 2 Cities of India	461	Arunima SINGH, Divya GANGAWAR, Brahmvesh KUMAR
Bridging the IT Value Gap: A Narrative Review and Research Agenda for Customer-Centric IT Business Value	471	Nathaniel MOSASO
Fractured Education Forges Fractured Citizens. A Theoretical Approach to the Competing Pedagogies of Civic Formation	478	Ciprian SIMUT
Negotiating Sovereignty in the Postcolonial Caribbean	484	Dana-Marie RAMJIT
AI – Next RAG Frontier: Self-Improving Retrieval v Unifying Explicit and Implicit User Signals	495	Sarthak BHATT, Atif Farid MOHAMMAD
Interoperability as a Decision Variable in Cyber Threat Intelligence Adoption: A Conceptual Synthesis of Technology Adoption Models	501	Marlon TAYLOR
Responsible & Ethical AI Utilization in Social Determinants of Health	512	Paige COLEMAN, Atif Farid MOHAMMAD
Artificial Intelligence in Business Operations: Functional Application and Managerial Transformation	518	Maria ARKANIA

EDITOR IN CHIEF

Julia M. Puaschunder, Columbia University, USA

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Shazia Nasir, Greenwich University, Pakistan

EDITORIAL BOARD

Ioan-Gheorghe Rotaru, Timotheus Brethren Theological Institute, Romania
Nicoleta-Elena Heghes, "Acad. Andrei Rădulescu" Legal Research Institute of Romanian Academy
Dilip Dutta, University of Sydney, Australia
Marian Gh. Simion, Harvard University, USA
Maila Dinia Husni Rahiem, Uin Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, Indonesia
Salam Omar, Abu Dhabi University, UAE
Kamal Hattab, Kuwait University, Kuwait
David Ononogbu, University of Nigeria, Nigeria
Adrian Vladimirov Alexandrov, St. Clement of Ohrid University of Sofia, Bulgaria
Alina Livia Nicu, University of Craiova, Faculty of Law, Romania
Barnali Chetia, Indian Institute of Information Technology, India
Nadir Ali Kolachi, University of Fujairah, UAE
Abdelkader Toumi, ENS Bouzaréah High College for Teachers, Algeria
Edson Pontes Pinto, Catholic University of Rondônia, Brazil
Syed Aftab, University of Sargodha, Pakistan
Nicoleta-Elena Heghes, "Dimitrie Cantemir" Christian University of Bucharest, Romania
Titus Corlatean, "Dimitrie Cantemir" Christian University of Bucharest, Romania
Djilali Benabou, University of Mascara, Algeria
Muma Eric Che, Justus Liebig University Giessen, Germany
Zorica Triff, Technical University of Cluj-Napoca; North University Center from Baia Mare, Romania
Wu Chih-Wen, National Chung Hsing University, Taiwan
Neerja A Gupta, Gujarat University, Ahmedabad, India
Emilia Vasile, Athenaeum University, Romania
Abdurezak Abdulahi Hashi, International Islamic University Malaysia
Ciprian-Raul Romițan, Romanian-American University, Romania
Ibanga Ikpe, University Of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana
Samuel Bâlc, Bucharest Baptist Theological Institute, Romania
Naira Hakobyan, National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Armenia
Megbowon Funmilola Kemi, University Of Fort Hare, South Africa
Emilian M. Dobrescu, Romanian Academy, Bucharest, Romania
Xiao-Guang Yue, College Consultant of Rattanakosin International College of Creative Entrepreneurship (RICE), Rajamangala University of Technology Rattanakosin, Thailand
Ion Stancu, General Manager, Institute for Financial Study (ISF), Bucharest Academy of Economic Studies, Romania
Tatyane Ferreira, IESB University Center, Brazil
Mihail Dimitriu, Centre for Financial and Monetary Research of the Romanian Academy – Victor Slăvescu, Bucharest, Romania
Otilia Manta, Centre for Financial and Monetary Research of the Romanian Academy – Victor Slăvescu; Instituto di Ricerca di Dr. Arioli S.a.s., Turin, Italy



RESEARCH ASSOCIATION FOR INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES